

- Alcoholic Anonymous World Services, I. (1976). *Alcoholics Anonymous* (3rd ed.). New York: Alcoholic Anonymous World Services, Inc.
- Alcoholic Anonymous World Services, I. (1981). *Twelve steps and Twelve Traditions*. New York: Alcoholic Anonymous World Services, Inc.
- Alford, G. S. (1980). Alcoholics Anonymous: An empirical outcome study. *Addictive Behaviors*, 5, 359-370.
- Alford, G. S., Koehler, R. A., & Leonard, J. (1991). Alcoholics Anonymous-Narcotics Anonymous model of inpatient treatment of chemically dependent adolescents: A 2 year outcome study. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 52, 118-126.
- Allen, J., Fertig, J., & Columbus M. (Ed.). (1985). *Treatment Handbook Series 2: Alcoholism Treatment Assessment Research Instruments*. Rockville, MD: National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.
- Anderson, W. H., & Ray O.S. (1977). Abstainers, non-destructive drinkers and relapsers: One year after a four-week inpatient group-oriented alcoholism treatment program. *Currents in Alcoholism*, 2, 511-523.
- Anonymous, A. (1990). *Comments on AA's triennial surveys*. New York: Alcoholics Anonymous World Services.
- Arciniega, L. M., Arroyo, J.A., Miller, W.R. & Tonigan, J.S. (1996). Alcohol, drug use and consequences among Hispanics seeking treatment for alcohol problems. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 57(6), 613-618.
- Armor, D. J., Polich, J.M., & Stambul H.B. (1978). *Alcoholism and treatment*. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Arroyo, J. A., Westerberg, V.S. & Tonigan, J.S. (1998). Comparison of treatment utilization and outcome for Hispanics and non-Hispanic Whites. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 59, 286-291.
- Arroyo, J. A., Miller, W.R. & Tonigan, J.S. (1999). The influence of ethnic identification on long term outcome in three treatment modalities. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 23, supplemental(426 A. (Abstract)).
- Arroyo, J. A., Miller, W.R. & Tonigan, J.S. (under review). The influence of Hispanic ethnicity and acculturation on long-term outcome in three alcohol treatment modalities. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*.
- Babor, T. F., de la Fuente, J.R., Saunders, J and Grant, M. (1992). *The Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test: Guidelines for use in primary health care*. Geneva, Switzerland: Health World Organization.
- Babor, T. F. (1996). Reliability of the Ethanol Dependence Syndrome Scale. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*, 10, 97-103.
- Baekeland, F., Lundwall, L., & Shanahan, T. (1973). Correlates of patient attrition in outpatient treatment of alcoholism. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 157(99-107).

- Baekeland F., L. L., Kissen B., & Shanahan T. (1971). Correlates of outcome in disulfiram treatment of alcoholism. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*(153), 1-9.
- Bailey, M. B. (1967). *Psychophysiological impairment in wives of alcoholics as related to their husbands' drinking and sobriety*. New York: Springer.
- Bailey, M. B. L., B. (1965). *Alcoholics Anonymous pathway to recovery: A study of 1,058 members of the AA fellowship in New York City*. New York: National Council on Alcoholism.
- Baron, R. M., & Kenny, D.A. (1986). The moderator-mediator distinction in social psychological research: Conceptual strategic, and statistical considerations. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 51, 1173-1182.
- Bateman, N. I., & Peterson, D.M. (1971). Variables related to outcome of treatment for hospitalized alcoholics. *International Journal of the Addictions*, 6, 215-224.
- Bateson, G. (1971). The cybernetics of "self": A theory of alcoholism. *Psychiatry*, 34, 1-18.
- Bean, M. (1975). Alcoholics Anonymous. *Psychiatric Annals*, 5(3), 7-57.
- Beaubrun, M. H. (1967). Treatment of alcoholism in Trinidad and Tobago: 1956-65. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 113, 643-658.
- Beck, A. T. (1988). Psychometric properties of the Beck Depression Inventory: Twenty-five years of evaluation. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 8, 77-100.
- Beckman, L. J. (1993). *Alcoholics Anonymous and gender issues*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers Center of Alcohol Studies.
- Belasco, J. A. (1971). The criterion question revisited. *British Journal of Addictions*, 66, 39-44.
- Bell, A. H. (1970). The Bell Alcoholism Scale of Adjustment. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 31, 965-967.
- Bennett, M. E., McCrady, B.S., Keller, D.S., Paulus, M.D. (1996). Intensive program for collegiate substance abusers: Progress six months after treatment entry. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 13(3), 219-225.
- Bentler, P. M., & Wu, E.J.C. (1995). *EQS for Windows: User's Guide*. Encino, CA: Multivariate Software, Inc.
- Bentler, P. M. (1995). *EQS Structural Equations Program Manual*. Encino, CA: Multivariate Software, Inc.
- Berenson, D. (1990). A systemic view of spirituality: God and Twelve Step programs as resources in family therapy. *Journal of Strategic and Systemic Therapies*, 9, 59-70.
- Bergin, A. E. (1991). Values and religious issues in psychotherapy and mental health. *American Psychologist*, 46, 394-403.

- Bien, T. H., Miller, W.R., & Tonigan, J.S. (1993). Brief Interventions: A reply to a review of a review. *Addiction*, 1124-1125.
- Bissell, L., & Haberman, P.W. (1985). Alcoholism in the professions: Follow-up of sobriety and relapses. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 2, 69-79.
- Blau, M. (1991, September 9). Recovery Fever (pp. 30-37). New York.
- Bogenschutz, M. P., & Akin, Scott, J. (2000). 12-Step Participation and Attitudes Toward 12-Step Meetings in Dual Diagnosis Patients. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 18(4), 31-45.
- Bogenschutz, M. P., Handmaker, N.S., Braunstein M., & Paine, S. (June 24-29, 2000). *Reliability of substance-related questionnaires in severely mentally ill substance misusers*. Paper presented at the Research Society on Alcoholism.
- Bogenschutz, M. P., Vigil, J, & Conforti, K. (June 24-29, 2000). *Self medication beliefs in medication in mentally ill users of alcohol and other drugs*. Paper presented at the Research Society on Alcoholism.
- Bohince, E. O., A.C. (1950). *An evaluation of the services and program of the Minneapolis Chapter of Alcoholics Anonymous*.
- Boscarino, J. (1977). Alcohol career patterns in Alcoholics Anonymous: A systematic approach to alcoholic defined behavior. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 38(6353A No. 7803065).
- Boscarino, J. (1980). Factors related to "stable" and "unstable" affiliation with Alcoholics Anonymous. *International Journal of the Addictions*, 15, 839-848.
- Bradley, A. M. (1988). Keep coming back: The case for a valuation of Alcoholics Anonymous. *Alcohol Health and Research World*, 12, 192-199.
- Brandsma, J. M., Maultsby, M.C., Jr. & Welsh, R.J. (1980). *Outpatient treatment of alcoholism: A review and comparative study*. Baltimore: University Park Press.
- Bridgman, L. P. M., W.M. Jr. (1987). The success of Alcoholics Anonymous: Locus of control and God's general revelation. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 15, 124-131.
- Briggs, J. R., Goodin, B.J., Nelson, T. (1996). Pathological gamblers and alcoholics: Do they share the same addictions? *Addictive Behaviors: An International Journal*, 21(4), 515-519.
- Brissett, D., Gibson, R., & Kammeier, M.L. (1980). *Relation of pretreatment and posttreatment factors with successful outcome*. Center City, Minnesota: Hazelden Foundation.
- Bristow-Braitman, A. (1995). Addiction Recover: 12-step programs and cognitive-behavioral psychology. *Journal of Counseling and Development*, 73, 414-418.
- Brown, B. S., O'Grady, Kevin E., Farrell, Eugene V., Flechner, Ilene S., Nurco, David N. (2001). Factors associated with frequency of 12-Step attendance by drug abuse clients. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse, Special Issue:27(1)*, 147-160.

- Brown, H. *Assessing Spirituality as a Variable in Twelve Step-Based Individual and Family Recovery From Addictive Disorders: An Update on Reserach Utilizing the Brown-Peterson Recovery Progress Inventory*. St. Louis: University of Missouri.
- Brown, H. P. P., J.H. (1991). Assessing spirituality in addiction treatment and follow-up: Development of the Brown-Peterson recovery progress inventory. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 8, 21-50.
- Brown, J. M., & Miller, W.R. (1993). Impact of Motivational Interviewing on Participation and Outcome in Residential Alcoholism Treatment. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*, 7(4), 211-218.
- Brown, J. M., Ashcroft, F.G., & Miller, W.R. (1998). Purpose in Life Among Alcoholics: A Comparison of Three Ethnic Groups. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 16(3), 1-11.
- Bufe, C. (1991). *Alcoholics Anonymous: Cult or cure?* San Francisco: Sharp Press.
- Bufe, C. (1998). *Alcoholics Anonymous: Cult or Cure?* San Francisco: Sharp Press.
- Burton, T. L., & Williamson, D.L. (1995). Harmeful effects of drinking and the use and perceived effectiveness of treatment. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 56, 611-615.
- Byrne, B. M. (1994). *Structural equation modeling with EQS and EQS/Windows: Basic concepts, applications, and programming*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.
- C.B. (1965). The growth and effectvness of Alcoholics Anonymous in a southwestern city, 1945-1962. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 26, 279-284.
- Caetano, R. (1993). Ethnic minority groups and Alcoholics Anonymous: A review. In B.S McCrady & W.R. Miller (Ed.), *Research on Alcoholics Anonymous: Opportunities and alternatives*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers Center of Alcohol Studies.
- Caldwell, P. E., & Cutter, H.S.G. (1998). Alcoholics Anonymous during early recovery. *Journal of Substance Abuse*, 15(3), 221-228.
- Caldwell, P. E. (1999). Assessing the Connection to Alcoholics Anonymous in Early Recovery: Recommendations for an "Affiliation Index". *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 17(4), 1-14.
- Canter, F. M. (1966). Personality factors related to participation in treatment by hospitalized male alcoholics. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 22, 114-116.
- Carlson, R. (1982). *The Recovery Process in Alcoholics Anonymous: A Comparison of Two Trajectories.*, University of Missouri, Columbia, Missouri.
- Carroll, J. L. F., G.B. (1969). The self and ideal-self concept of the alcoholic as influenced by lenght of sobriety and/or participation in Alcoholics Anonymous. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 25, 363-364.
- Carroll, S. (1993). Spirituality and purpose in life in alcoholism recovery. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 54, 297-301.

- Cervantes, E., Miller, W.R. & Tonigan, J.S. (1994). Comparison of Timeline Follow-back and averaging methods for quantifying alcohol consumption in treatment research. *Assessment, 1*, 23-30.
- Chang, G., Astrachan, B.M., Bryant, K.J. (1994). Emergency physicians' ratings of alcoholism treaters. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 11*, 131-135.
- Chaplin, R. T. (1988). *Attitudinal differences between court referred and self referred clients towards the Alcoholics Anonymous program and substance abuse counseling - UNPUBLISHED.*, Western Illinois University.
- Chappel, J. N. (1992). Effective use of Alcoholics Anonymous and Narcotics Anonymous in treating patients. *Psychiatr Ann, 22*, 409-418.
- Chappel, J. N. (1993). Long-term recovery from alcoholism. *Psychiatr Clin North Am, 19*, 177-187.
- Chen, H. T. (1989). The conceptual framework of the theory-driven perspective. *Evaluation and Program Planning, 12*, 391-396.
- Christo, G. (1994). Anxiety and self-esteem as a function of abstinence time among recovering addicts attending Narcotics Anonymous. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology, 33*, 198-200.
- Christo, G. F., C. (1995). Drug users' spiritual beliefs, locus of control and the disease concept in relation to Narcotics Anonymous attendance and six-month outcomes. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 38*, 51-56.
- Cloud, R. (1999). *Prediction of Alcoholics Anonymous Affiliation from Pretreatment Factors: Methods and Theory to Inform Provider Referrals.*, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN.
- Cohen, F. (1962). Personality changes among members of Alcoholics Anonymous. *Mental Hygiene, 46*, 427-437.
- Cohen, J. (1988). *Statistical Power Analysis for the Behavioral Sciences* (2nd ed.). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Inc.
- Cole, J., & Burkhart, B. (1987). When a Placebo is not a Placebo: the value of effect size measures in assessing the validity of deception used in the balanced placebo design. *British Journal of Addiction, 82*, 649-652.
- Collins, G. B., Janesz, J.W. Byerly-Thrope, J., Forsythe, S.B., & Messina, M.J. (1985). The Cleveland clinic alcohol rehabilitation program: A treatment outcome study. *Cleveland Clinic Quartely, 52*, 245-251.
- Connors, G., Dermen, K. (1996). Characteristics of Participants in Secular Organizations for Sobriety (SOS). *American Journal of Drug Alcohol Abuse, 22*, 281-295.
- Connors, G., Tonigan, J.S., & Miller, W.R. (1996). The Religious Background and Behavior instrument: Psychometric and normed findings. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors, 10*, 90-96.

- Connors, G. J., Allen, J., Cooney, N.L., DiClemente, C., Mattson, M., Tonigan, J.S. & Anton, R.N. (1994). Assessment issues and strategies in alcoholism treatment matching research. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 12, 92-100.
- Connors, G. J., Toscova, R.T. & Tonigan J.S. (1999). Serenity. In W.R. Miller (Ed.), *Integrating Spirituality in Treatment: Resources for Practitioners*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Connors, G. J., Tonigan, J.S., & Miller, W.R. (2001). A longitudinal model of AA affiliation, participation, and outcome: Retrospective study of the Project MATCH outpatient and aftercare samples. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*.
- Connors, G. J., Tonigan, J.S., & Miller, W.R. (2001). Religiosity and responsiveness to alcoholism treatments: Matching findings and causal chain analyses. In R.H. Longabaugh & P. W. Wirth (Ed.), *Project MATCH: A priori matching hypotheses, results and mediating mechanisms*. Rockville, MD: US Government Printing Office.
- Connors, G. J., Tonigan, J.S., & Miller, W.R. (2001a). Religiosity and responsiveness to alcoholism treatments: Matching findings and causal chain analyses. In R.H. Longabaugh & P. W. Wirth (Ed.), *Project MATCH: A priori matching hypotheses, results and mediating mechanisms*. Rockville, MD: US Government Printing Office.
- Connors, G. J., Tonigan, J.S., & Miller, W.R. (2001b). A longitudinal model of AA affiliation, participation, and outcome: Retrospective study of the Project MATCH outpatient and aftercare samples. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*.
- Connors, G. J., Miller, W.R., Anton, R.F., & Tonigan, J.S. (accepted chapter). Assessment Issues: Patient characteristics and treatment outcome. In T.F. Babor & F.K. Del Boca (Ed.), *Matching alcoholism treatments to client heterogeneity: The results of Project MATCH*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Cook, T. D., & Campbell, D.T. (1979). *Quasi-experimentation: Design and Analysis Issues for Field Settings*. Chicago: Rand McNally College Publishing Company.
- Cooney, N. L., Babor, T.F., & Litt, M.D. (2001). Matching clients to alcoholism treatment based on severity of alcohol dependence. In R.H. Longabaugh & P.W. Wirtz (Ed.), *Project MATCH: A priori matching hypotheses, results and mediating mechanisms*. Rockville, MD: US Government Printing Office.
- Cooney, N. L., Anton, R., Kadden, R. & Stout, R. (in press). Psychiatric severity and client-treatment matching strategies. In R.H. Longabaugh & P.W. Wirtz (Ed.), *Project MATCH: A priori matching hypotheses, results, and mediating mechanisms*. Rockville, MD: US Government Printing Office.
- Corrigan, E. M. (1980). *Alcoholic women in treatment*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Corrington, J. E. (1989). Spirituality and recovery: Relationships between levels of spirituality, contentment, and stress during recovery from alcoholism in AA. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 6, 151-165.

- Costello, R. M., Giffen, M.B., Schneider, S.L., Edgington, P.W., & Manders, K.R. (1976). Comprehensive alcohol treatment planning, implementation, and evaluation. *International Journal of the Addictions, 11*, 553-570.
- Crape, B., Latkin, C., Laris, A., Knowlton, A. *12-Step Sponsorship: Gateway to Abstinence and Epidemiological Study.*, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore.
- Cristo, G. S., S. (1994). Anxiety and self-esteem as a function of abstinence time among recovering addicts attending Narcotics Anonymous. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology, 33*, 198-200.
- Cutter, C. G. C., H.S.G. (1987). Experience and change in Al-Anon family groups: Adult Children of Alcoholics. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 48*, 29-32.
- Davidson, A. F. (1976). An evaluation of the treatment and aftercare of a hundred alcoholics. *British Journal of Addictions, 71*, 217-224.
- Davies, D. L., Shepherd, M., & Myers, E. (1956). The two-years prognosis of 50 alcohol addicts after treatment in hospital. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 17*, 485-502.
- DiClemente, C., Carroll, K., Miller, W.R., Connors, G., & Donovan, D. Analyzing the Process of Alcoholism Treatment and Drinking Behavior Change.
- DiClemente, C. C., Carbonari, J.P., Montgomery, R.P.G. and Hughes, S.O. (1994). The Alcohol Abstinence Self-Efficacy Scale. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 55*, 141-148.
- Ditman, K. S., Crawford, G.G., Forgy, E.W., Moskowitz, H., & MacAndrew, C. (1967). A controlled experiment on the use of court probation for drunk arrests. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 124*, 160-163.
- Dubourg, G. O. (1969). After-care of alcoholics - a follow-up study. *British Journal of the Addictions, 64*, 155-163.
- Dunlap, N. G. (1961). *Alcoholism in women: Some antecedents and correlates of remission in middle-class members of Alcoholics Anonymous* [Dissertation Abstracts 22, 1904]. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Dunn, N. J., Seilhamer, R. A., Jacob, T., & Whalen, M. (1992). Comparisons of Retrospective and Current Reports of Alcoholics and Their Spouses on Drinking Behavior. *Addictive Behaviors, 17*, 543-555.
- Dvorchak, P., Grams, G., Tate, L., Jason, L. (1995). Pregnant and Postpartum Women in Recovery: Barriers to Treatment and the Rold of Oxford House in the Continuation of Care. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly, 13*(3), 97-107.
- Edwards, G. (1966). Hypnosis in treatment of alcohol addiction:
Controlled trial, with analysis of factors affecting outcome. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 27*, 221-241.
- Edwards, G., Orford, J., Egert, S., Hawker, A., Hensman, C., Mitcheson, M., Oppenheimer, E., & Taylor, C. (1977). Alcoholism: A controlled trial of "treatment" and "advice". *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 38*, 1004-1031.

- Elal-Lawrence, G., Slade, P.D., & Dewey, M.E. (1986). Predictors of outcome type in treated problem drinkers. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 47, 41-47.
- Elal-Lawrence, G., Slade, P.D., & Dewey, M.E. (1987). Treatment and follow-up variables discriminating abstainers, controlled drinkers and relapsers. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 48, 39-46.
- Ellis, A. (1985). Why Alcoholics Anonymous is probably doing itself and alcoholics more harm than good by its insistence on a higher power. *Employee Assistance Quarterly*, 1, 95-97.
- Emric, k., C.D., Weiss, R.D., Shore, J.H. De Leon, G. (1996). Special Programs. In G. Gabbard and S.D. Atkinson (Ed.), *Synopsis of Treatments of Psychiatric Disorders*, 2nd ed. (Vol. 1996). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Emrick, C. D., Lassen, C.L. & Edwards, M.T. (Ed.). (1977). *Nonprofessional peers as therapeutic agents*. New York: Pergamon Press.
- Emrick, C. D. (1987). Alcoholics Anonymous: Affiliation processes and effectiveness as treatment. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 11, 416-423.
- Emrick, C. D. (1989a). *Alcoholics Anonymous: Emerging concepts: Overview*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Emrick, C. D. (Ed.). (1989b). *Alcoholics Anonymous: Membership characteristics and effectiveness as treatment*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Emrick, C. D., Tonigan, J.S., Montgomery, H., Little, L. (1993). Alcoholics Anonymous: What is currently known? In B.S. McCrady & W.R. Miller (Ed.), *Research on Alcoholics Anonymous: Opportunities and Alternatives* (pp. 41-76). New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers Center of Alcohol Studies.
- Emrick, C. D., Tonigan, J.S., Montgomery, H.A. & Little L. (1993). Alcoholics Anonymous: What is currently know? In B.S. McCrady & W.R. Miller (Ed.), *Research on Alcoholics Anonymous: Opportunities and alternatives* (pp. 41-76). New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers Center on Alcohol Studies.
- Emrick, C. D. A., G.A. (1991). Program evaluation and treatment outcome: Contemporary developments. *Annual Review of Addictions Research and Treatment*, 1, 215-231.
- Epstein, E. E., McCrady, B.S., Miller, K.J., Steinberg, M. (1994). Attrition from conjoint alcoholism treatment: Do dropouts differ from completers. *J Stust Abuse*, 6, 249-265.
- Fagan, R. W., & Mauss, A.L. (1986). Social margin and social reentry: An evaluation of a rehabilitation program for skid row alcoholics. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 47, 413-425.
- Farris-Kurtz., I. (1981). Time in residential care and particiaption in Alcoholics Anonymous as predictors of continued sobriety. *Psychological Report*, 48, 633-634.

- Faul, F., & Erdfelder, E. (1992). *GPOWER: A Priori, Post-hoc, and Compromise Power Analyses for MS-DOS*. Bonn: Bonn University, Department of Psychology.
- Ferguson-Pagan, S. (2000). *Affiliation with Alcoholics Anonymous: Factors in attainment of abstinence goals and the search for common change mechanisms*. Unpublished Honours Project.
- Ferrari, J., Curtin, M., Dvorchak, P., & Jason, L. African-Americans in Recovery. *Journal of Substance Abuse* (?).
- Fichter, J. H. (1982). *The rehabilitation of clergy alcoholics: Ardent spirits subdued*. New York: Human Sciences Press.
- Fink, E. B., Longabaugh, R., McCrady, B.M., Stout, R.L., Beattie, M., Ruggieri-Authelet, A., & MacNeil, D. (1985). Effectiveness of alcoholism treatment in partial versus inpatient settings: Twenty-four month outcomes. *Addictive Behaviors*, 10, 235-248.
- Finney, J., Moos, R., & Mewborn, C.R. (1980). Posttreatment Experiences and Treatment Outcome of Alcoholic Patients Six Months and Two Years After Hospitalization. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 48, 17-29.
- Finney, J. W., Hahn, A.C. & Moos, R. The Effectiveness of Inpatient and Outpatient Treatment for Alcohol Abuse: The Need to Focus on Mediators and Moderators of Setting Effects. *Addiction*.
- Finney, J. W., & Moos, R.H. (1981). Characteristics and prognosis of alcoholics who became moderate drinkers and abstainers after treatment. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 42, 94-105.
- Finney, J. W., Moos, R.H., & Chan, D.A. (1981). Length of stay and program component effects in the treatment of alcoholism: A Comparison of two techniques for pretest analyses. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 42, 120-131.
- Finney, J. W. M., S.C. The Cost Effectiveness of Treatment for Alcoholism: A Second Approximation. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*.
- Fiorentine, R. (1999). After Drug Treatment: Are 12-Step Programs Effective in Maintaining Abstinence? *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 25(1), 93-116.
- First, M. B., Gibbon, M., Spitzer, R.L., & Williams, J.B.W. (1996). *User's Guide for the Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV Axis I Disorders - Research Version (SCID-I) Version 2.0 February 1996 Final Version*. New York, NY: Biometrics Research.
- Flores, P. (1988). Alcoholics Anonymous: A Phenomenological and Existential Perspective. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 5, 73-94.
- Fontana, A. F., Dowds, B.N., & Bethel, M.H. (1976). AA and group therapy for alcoholics: An application of the World Hypotheses Scale. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 37, 675-682.

- Fortne, J., Booth, B., Zhang, M., & Humphrey, J. (1998). Controlling for Selection Bias in the Evaluation of Alcoholics Anonymous as Aftercare Treatment. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, November, 690-697.
- Fortney, J., Booth, B., Zhang, M., & Humphrey, J. (1998). Controlling for selection bias in the evaluation of Alcoholism Anonymous as aftercare treatment. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 59, 690-697.
- Fowler, J. (1992). *Faith Development and Alcoholics Anonymous*.
- Freimuth, M. (1996). Psychotherapists Beliefs About the Benefits of 12-Step Groups. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 14(3), 95-102.
- Friedman, B. (1990). 12-step is not for everyone. *APA Monitor*, 21, 3.
- Fry, L. J. (1985). Social thought, social movements, and alcoholism: Some implications of AA's linkages with other entities. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 15, 135-146.
- Galaif, E., & Sussman, S. (1995). For Whom Does Alcoholics Anonymous Work? *The International Journal of the Addictions*, 30(2), 161-184.
- Galanter, M. (1983). *Religious influence and the etiology of substance abuse*. Springfield, IL: Charles Thomas.
- Galanter, M., Castaneda, R., & Salamon, I. (1987). Institutional self-help therapy for alcoholism: Clinical outcome. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 11, 424-429.
- Galanter, M. (Ed.). (1989). *Alcoholics Anonymous: Emerging Concepts* (Vol. 7). New York: Plenum Press.
- Galanter, M., Talbott, D., Gallegos, K., & Rubenstone, E. (1990). Combined Alcoholics Anonymous and professional care for addicted physicians. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 64-68.
- Galanter, M., Egelko, S., & Edwards, H. (1993). Rational Recovery: Alternative to AA for Addiction? *Am. J. Drug Alcohol Abuse*, 19(4), 499-510.
- Galanter, M. (1997). Spiritual Recovery Movements and Contemporary Medical Care. *Psychiatry*, 60(Fall), 211-223.
- Galanter, M., Keller, D., Dermatis, H., Biderman, D. (1998). Use of the Internet for Addiction Education Combining Network Therapy with Pharmacotherapy., 7(1), 9-12.
- Galanter, M. (1999). Research on Spirituality and Alcoholics Anonymous. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 23(4), 716-719.
- George, A., & Tucker, J. (1994). *Help-Seeking for Alcohol-Related Problems: Social Contexts Surrounding Entry into Alcoholism Treatment or Alcoholics Anonymous*. Paper presented at the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles, CA.
- George, A. A., Tucker, J.A. (1996). Help-seeking for alcohol-related problems: Special contexts surrounding entry into alcoholism treatment or Alcoholics Anonymous. *J Stud Alcohol*, 57, 449-457.

- Gerard, D. L., & Saenger, G. (1966). *Out-patient treatment of alcoholism: A study of outcome and its determinants*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Gerdner, A., & Holmberg, A. (2000). Factors affecting motivation to treatment in severely dependent alcoholics. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 61, 548-560.
- Giannetti, V. J. (1981). Alcoholics Anonymous and the recovering alcoholic: An exploratory study. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 8, 363-370.
- Gifford, P. (1989). A.A. and N.A. for Adolescents. *Journal of Adolescent jChemical Dependency*, 1(3), 101-120.
- Gilbert, F. S. (1991). Development of a "Steps Questionnaire". *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 52, 353-360.
- Glaser, F. B. (1993). *Matchless? Alcoholics Anonymous and the matching hypothesis*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers Center of Alcohol Studies.
- Glass, G. V., McGaw, B., & Smith, M.L. (1981). *Meta-analysis in social research*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications.
- Gold, M. S. (1994). Neurobiology of addiction and recovery: The brain, the drive for the drug, and the 12-step fellowship. *J Subst Abuse Treat*, 11, 93-97.
- Goldfarb, L., Galanter, M., McDowell, D., Lifshutz, H., Dermatis, H. Medical Student and Patient Attitudes Toward Religion and Spirituality in the Recovery Process.
- Gorman, J. M., & Rooney, J.F. (1979). The influence of Al-Anon on the coping behavior of wives of alcoholics. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 40, 1030-1038.
- Gorsuch, R. (1995). Religious Aspects of Substance Abuse and Recovery. *Journal of Social Issues*, 51(2), 65-83.
- Gorsuch, R. L., & McPherson, S.E. (1989). Intrinsic/Extrinsic measurement: I/E revised and single item scales. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 28, 348-354.
- Grant, K. A., Tonigan, J.S., & Miller, W.R. (1995). Comparison of three alcohol consumption measures: A concurrent validity study. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 56(2), 168-172.
- Grant, K. A., Arciniega, L.T., Tonigan, J.S. & Miller, W.R. (1995). Reconstruction of drinking in a clinical population. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 56(2), 168-172.
- Grant, K. A., Arciniega, L.M., Tonigan, J.S., Miller, W.R. & Meyers, R.J. (In press). Are reconstructed self-reports reliable? *Addictions*.
- Group, P. M. R. (1996). Project MATCH: Treatment main effects and matching results. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 19(6A).
- Group, P. M. R. (1997a). Matching alcoholism treatments to client heterogeneity: Project MATCH Posttreatment drinking outcomes. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 58(1), 7-29.
- Group, P. M. R. (1997b). Project Match secondary a priori hypotheses. *Addiction*, 92(12), 1671-1698.

- Group, P. M. R. (1998a). Matching alcoholism treatments to client heterogeneity: Project MATCH three-year drinking outcomes. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 22, 1300-1311.
- Group, P. M. R. (1998b). Matching alcoholism treatment to client heterogeneity: Treatment main effects and matching effects on within-treatment drinking. *Journal of Studies on Alcoholism*, 59, 631-639.
- Group, P. M. R. (1998d). Therapists effects in three treatments for alcohol problems. *Psychotherapy Research*, 8(4), 455-474.
- Group, P. M. R. (in press c). Matching patients with alcohol disorders to treatments: Clinical implications from Project MATCH. *Journal of Mental Health*.
- Groups., A.-A. F. (1984). *An Al-Anon/Alateen member survey*. New York: Al-Anon Family Groups.
- Gynther, M. D. B. P. J. (1967). Marital status, readmission to hospital, and intrapersonal and interpersonal perceptions of alcoholics. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 28, 52-58.
- H., P. (1987). *Things My Sponsors Taught Me.:* Hazelden.
- Haberman, P. W. (1966). Factors related to increasing sobriety in group psychotherapy with alcoholics. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 22, 229-235.
- Haertzen, C. A., Hooks, N.T., Monroe, J.J., Fuller, G.B., & Shapr, H. (1968). Nonsignificance of membership in Alcoholics Anonymous in hospitalized alcoholics. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 24, 99-103.
- Hall, J. M. (1994). The experiences of lesbians in Alcoholics Anonymous. *West j Nurs Res*, 16, 556-576.
- Harris, J., Best, D., Gossop, M., Marshall, J., Manning, V., Man, L., Strang, J. *Twelve Step Involvement and Acceptability of the Twelve Steps To Patients In NHS Addiction Treatment Services: Can "God" Stop Treatment From Working.*, Maudsley and Bethlem Hospital, London.
- Harris, N. A., Spilka, B., & Emrick, C. (1990). *Religion and alcoholism: A multidimensional approach*. Paper presented at the 98th annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston, MA.
- Harrison, P. A., & Hoffmann, N.G. (1987). *CATOR 1987 report. Adolescent residential treatment: Intake & Follow-up findings*. St. Paul, MN: CATOR.
- Hart, K. Secular and Spiritual Forgiveness Interventions for Recovering Alcoholics: A Patient-Treatment Matching Study.
- Hart, K., Shapiro, D. (1998). Letting Go of Resentments: Two Approaches for Recovering Alcoholics in Alcoholic Anonymous. *Alcoholism Counsellors World*, July.
- Hart, K. (1999). A Spiritual Interpretation of the 12-Steps of Alcoholics Anonymous: From Resentment for Forgiveness to Love. *Journal of Ministry in Addiction & Recovery*, 6(2), 25-39.

- Hart, K. (2000). *New Thought Metaphysics & the 12 Spiritual Steps of Alcoholics Anonymous: A Brief history and Contemporary Synthesis.*
- Hasin, D. S. (1994). Treatment/self-help for alcohol-related problems: Relationship to social pressure and alcohol dependence. *J Stud Alcohol, 55*, 660-666.
- Hasin, D. S. G., B.F. (1995). AA and Other Helpseeking for Alcohol Problems: Former Drinkers in the U.S. General Population. *Journal of Substance Abuse, 7*, 281-292.
- Hayes, S. C., Jacobson, N.S., Follette, V.M., Dougher, M.J. (Ed.). (1994). *Addiction, Mindfulness, and acceptance.* Reno, NV: Context Press.
- Heather, N., & Tebbutt, J. (1989). Definitions of non-abstinent and abstinent categories in alcoholism treatment outcome classifications: a review and proposal. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 24*, 83-93.
- Hedges, L. (1982). Estimation of Effect Size From a Series of Independent Experiments. *Psychological Bulletin, 92*(2), 490-499.
- Hedges, L. V., & Olkin, I. (1985). *Statistical methods for meta-analysis.* New York: Academic Press.
- Hester, R., & Miller, W.R. (Ed.). (1995). *Handbook of Alcoholism Treatment Approaches* (2nd ed.). Needham Heights, MA: Allyn & Bacon.
- Hoffmann, H., & Noem, A.A. (1976). Criteria for the differentiation of success and failure in alcoholism treatment outcome. *Psychological Reports, 39*, 887-893.
- Hoffmann, N. G., Harrison, P.A., & Belille, C.A. (1983). Alcoholics Anonymous after treatment: Attendance and abstinence. *International Journal of the Addictions, 18*, 311-318.
- Hoffmann, N. G., & Harrison, P.A. (1986). *CATOR 1986 report: Findings two years after treatment.* St. Paul, MN: CATOR.
- Hoffmann, N. G., Miller, N.S. (1992). Treatment outcomes for abstinence-based programs. *Psychiatr Ann, 22*, 402-408.
- Hopson, R. E. B.-S., B. (1995). Why AA Works: A Psychological Analysis of the Addictive Experience and the Efficacy of Alcoholics Anonymous. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly, 12*(3), 1-17.
- Horn, J. L., Wanberg, K.W., & Foster, F.M. (1987). *Guide to the Alcohol Use Inventory.* Minneapolis, MN: National Computer Systems.
- Horstman, M. J., & Tonigan J.S. (2000). Faith development in Alcoholics Anonymous: A study of two AA groups. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly, 18*(4), 75-84.
- Horstmann, M. J. T., J.S. What Predicts Spiritual Change in AA?
- Horstmann, M. J. T., J.S. (2000). Faith Development in Alcoholics Anonymous (AA): A Study of Two AA Groups. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly, 18*(4), 75-84.
- Howard, K. I., Cox, W.M., & Saunders, S.M. (1989). *Attrition in substance abuse comparative treatment research: The illusion of randomization.* Paper presented

- at the NIDA Technical Review Meeting: Psychotherapy and Counseling in the Treatment of Drug Abuse, Rockville, MD.
- Hudson, H. L. (1985). How and why Alcoholics Anonymous works for blacks. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 2, 11-30.
- Hughes, J. M. (1977). Adolescent children of alcoholic parents and the relationship of Alateen to these children. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 45, 946-947.
- Humphreys, K., & Moos, R. Can Encouraging Substance Abuse Patients to Participate in Self-Help Groups Reduce the Demand for Continuing Outpatient Care?
- Humphreys, K., Moos, R., Finney, J. Life Domains. Alcoholics Anonymous and Role Incumbency in the 3-Year Course of Problem Drinking. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*.
- Humphreys, K., Mavis, B., & Stofflemayr, B. (1991). Factors predicting attendance at self-help groups after substance abuse treatment: Preliminary findings. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 59, 591-593.
- Humphreys, K. (1993). Psychotherapy and the twelve-step approach for substance abusers: The limits of integration. *Psychotherapy*, 30, 207-213.
- Humphreys, K., Finney, J.W., Moos, R.H. (1994). Applying a stress and coping framework to research on mutual help organizations. *J Community Psychol*, 22, 312-327.
- Humphreys, K., Moos, R.H., Finney, J.W. (1995). Two pathways out of drinking problems without professional treatment. *Addict Behav*, 20, 427-441.
- Humphreys, K., Moos, R` . (1996). Reduced Substance-Abuse Related Health Care Costs Among Voluntary Participants in Alcoholics Anonymous. *Psychiatric Services*, 47(7), 709-713.
- Humphreys, K., Moos, R.H., & Cohen C. (1997). Social and community resources and long-term recovery from treated and untreated alcoholism. *Journal of Studies on Alcoholism*, 58, 231-238.
- Humphreys, K., Moos, R.H., Cohen, C. (1997). Social and community resources and long-term recovery from treated and untreated alcoholism. *J Stud Alcohol*, 58, 231-238.
- Humphreys, K., Kaskutas, L.A. & Weisner, C. (1998). The Alcoholics Anonymous Affiliation Scale: Development, Reliability, and Norms for Diverse Treated and Untreated Populations. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 22(5), 974-978.
- Humphreys, K., Kaskutas, L.A. & Weisner, C. (1998). The Alcoholics Anonymous Affiliation Scale: Development, reliability, and norms for diverse treated and untreated populations. *Alcoholism: Experimental and Clinical Research*, 5, 974-978.

- Humphreys, K. (1999). Self-Help groups and self-help-influenced professional treatments for alcohol problems.
- Humphreys, K., Huebsch, P.D., Finney, J.W., & Moos, R.H. (1999a). A comparative evaluation of substance abuse treatment: V. Substance abuse treatment can enhance the effectiveness of self-help groups. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 23(3), 558-563.
- Humphreys, K. (1999a). Professional interventions that facilitate 12-step self-help group involvement. *Alcohol Health and Research World*, 23(2), 93-98.
- Humphreys, K., Huebsch, P.D., Finney, J.W., & Moos, R.H. (1999b). A comparative evaluation of substance abuse treatment: V. Substance abuse treatment can enhance the effectiveness of self-help groups. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 23(3), 558-563.
- Humphreys, K. (1999b). Self-Help groups and self-help-influenced professional treatments for alcohol problems.
- Humphreys, K. (2000). *Alcohol Health and Research World*.
- Humphreys, K. (2000). Self-help groups and self-help-influenced professional treatments for alcohol problems. *NIAAA Treatment Branch Portfolio Review*.
- Hunter, J. E., Schmidt, F.L., & Jackson, G.B. (1982). *Meta-analysis: Cumulating research findings across studies*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications.
- Hurlbert, G., Glade, E., & Fuqua, D. (1984). Personality differences between Alcoholics Anonymous members and nonmembers. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 45, 170-171.
- Imber, S., Schultz, E., Funderburk, F., Allen, R., & Flamer, R. (1976). The fate of the untreated alcoholic: Toward a natural history of the disorder. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 162, 238-247.
- Isenhardt, C. (1996). *Pre-Treatment Motivation in Male Alcohol Dependent Subjects: Predictor of One-Year Follow-up Status.*, Minneapolis, MN.
- Israelstam, S. (1986). Alcohol and drug problems of gay males and lesbians: Therapy, counseling and prevention issues. *The Journal of Drug Issues*, 16, 443-461.
- Jason, L., Ferrari, J., Dvorchak, P., Groessler, E., Molloy, J.P. The Characteristics of Alcoholics in Self-help Residential Treatment Settings: A Multi-site Study of Oxford House. *Alcohol Treatment Quarterly*.
- Jason, L. A., Smith, B., Marsh, P., Groessler, E.J., Pechota, M.E., & Curtin, M. (1996). A Profile of Men Recovering from Addiction While Living in a Self-Help, Self-Governed Setting. *Journal of Mental Health Administration*.
- Jindra, N., & Froslund, M. (1978). Alcoholics Anonymous in a Western U.S. City. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 39(1), 110-120.
- Johnsen, E., Herringer, L.G. (1993). A note on the utilization of common support activities and relapse following substance abuse treatment. *J Psychol*, 127, 73-77.

- Johnson, N. P., Chappel, J.N. (1994). Using AA and other 12-step programs more effectively. *J Subst Abuse Treat*, *11*, 137-142.
- Jones, R. K. (1970). Sectarian characteristics of Alcoholics Anonymous. *Sociology*, *4*, 181-195.
- Kammeier, M. L., & Anderson, P.O. (1976). *Two Years later: Posttreatment participation in AA by 1970 Hazelden patients*. Paper presented at the Alcohol and Drug Problems Association of North America, New Orleans.
- Kammeier, M. L. (1980). Chemical dependency: An evaluation of the alcoholism treatment program at St. Joseph's Hospital. *Minnesota Medicine*, *63*, 649-652.
- Kaskutas, L. A., Humphreys, K., & Bond, J. (under review). Social network characteristics and AA involvement as mediators of drinking outcome. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*.
- Kasl, C. D. (1992). *Many roads, one journey: moving beyond the twelve steps*. New York: Harper Perennial.
- Kennedy, B. P., Minami, M. (1993). The Beech Hill Hospital/Outward Bound Adolescent Chemical Dependency Treatment Program. *J Subst Abuse Treat*, *10*, 395-406.
- Keso, L., & Salaspuro, M. (1990). Inpatient Treatment of Employed Alcoholics: A Randomized Clinical Trial on Haselden-Type and Traditional Treatment. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, *14*(4), 584-589.
- Khantzian, E. J., Mack, J.E. (1994). How AA works and why it's important for clinicians to understand. *J Subst Abuse Treat*, *11*, 77-92.
- King, M., Speck, P., Thomas, A. (1994). Spiritual and Religious Beliefs in Acute Illness - Is this a Feasible Area for Study. *Soc. Sci. Med*, *38*(4), 631-636.
- Kingree, J. B. (1995). Understanding gender differences in psychosocial functioning and treatment retention. *Am J Drug Alcohol Abuse*, *21*, 267-281.
- Kingree, J. B. (1997). Measuring Affiliation with 12-Step Groups. *Substance Use & Misuse*, *32*(2), 181-194.
- Kingree, J. B. (2000). Predictors and By-Products of Participation in a Mutual Help Group for Adult Children of Alcoholics. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, *18*(2), 83-95.
- Kish, G. B., & Hermann, H.T. (1971). The Fort Meade alcoholism treatment program: A follow-up study. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, *32*, 628-635.
- Kissin, B., Rosenblatt, S.M., & Machover, S. (1968). Prognostic factors in alcoholism. *Psychiatric Research Reports*, *24*, 22-43.
- Kiviranta, P. (1969). *Alcoholism syndrome in Finland*. Helsinki.
- Kline, R. B. (1998). *Principles and Practice of Structural Equation Modeling*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Kolb, D., Cohen, P., & Heckman, N.A. (1981). Patterns of drinking and AA attendance following alcohol rehabilitation. *Military Medicine*, *146*, 200-204.

- Koski-Jannes, A. (1991). Alcohol addiction and self-regulation: A controlled study on the effectiveness of a relapse prevention program for Finnish inpatient alcoholics. *Unpublished*.
- Kownacki, R. J., Shadish, W.R., (1996). Does Alcoholics Anonymous Work? The Results from a Meta-Analysis of Controlled Experiments.
- Kuhn, T. S. (1970). *The Structure or Scientific Revolutions*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Kurtz, E. (1982). A.A. works: The intellectual significance of Alcoholics Anonymous. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 43, 38-80.
- Kurtz, L. F., Garvin, C.D., Hill, E.M., Pollio, D., McPherson, S., Powell, T.J. (1995). Involvement in Alcoholics Anonymous by persons with dual disorders. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 12, 1-18.
- Kus, R. J. (1992). Spirituality in Everyday Life: Experiences of Gay Men of Alcoholics Anonymous.
- LaPorte, D., McLellan, A.T., Erdlen, F., Parente, R. (1981). Treatment Outcome as a Function of Follow-Up Difficulty in Substance Abusers. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 49(1), 112-119.
- Larson, D. B., & Wilson, W.P. (1980). Religious life of alcoholics. *Southern Medical Journal*, 73, 723-727.
- Laundergan, J. C., & Kammeier, M.L. (1978). *Posttreatment Alcoholics Anonymous attendance and treatment outcome*. Center City, MN: Hazelden Foundation.
- Laundergan, J. C. (1981). *The outcomes of treatment: The relationship between previous treatment and client outcome*. Center City, MN: Hazelden Foundation.
- Leach, B., Norris, J.L., Dancey, T., & Bissell, L. (1969). Dimensions of Alcoholics Anonymous 1935-1965. *International Journal of Addictions*, 4, 507-541.
- Leach, B. (Ed.). (1973). *Does Alcoholics Anonymous really work?* New York: Academic Press.
- Levy, L. H. (1978). Self-help groups viewed by mental health professionals: A survey and comments. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 6, 305-313.
- Lichtenstein, E. (1997). Nicotine Anonymous: Community Resource and Research Implications.
- Light, R., & Smith, P. (1971). Accumulating Evidence: Procedures for Resolving Contradictions among Different Research Studies. *Harvard Educational Review*, 41, 429-471.
- Lipsey, M., & Wilson, D. (1993). The Efficacy of Psychological, Educational, and Behavioral Treatment. *American Psychologist*, 48(12), 1181-1209.
- Littlefield, W. C. (1988). Some key literature of Alcoholics Anonymous. *RQ*, 28, 156-161.

- Longabaugh, R. H., Wirtz, P.W., Zweben, A., & Stout, R.L. (1998). Network support for drinking: Alcoholics Anonymous and long-term matching effects. *Addiction*, 93(9), 1313-1333.
- Longabaugh, R. H., Wirtz, P.W., Zweben A., & Stout, R.L. (2001). Network support for drinking: Alcoholics Anonymous and long-term matching effects. In R.H. Longabaugh & P.W. Wirtz (Ed.), *Project MATCH: A priori matching hypotheses, results and mediating mechanisms*. Rockville, MD: US Government Printing Office.
- Longabaugh, R. H., & Wirtz, P.W. (Ed.). (2001). *Project MATCH: A priori matching hypotheses, results and mediating mechanisms*. Rockville, MD: US Government Printing Office.
- Ludwig, A. M., Levine, J., & Stark, L.H. (1970). *LSD and alcoholism: A clinical study of treatment efficacy*. Springfield, IL: Charles C Thomas.
- MacCallum, R. C., Browne, M.W. & Sugawara M. (1996). Power analysis and determination of sample size for covariance structure modeling. *Psychological Methods*, 2, 130-149.
- Machover, S., Puzzo, F.S., Machover, K., & Plumeau, F. (1959). Clinical and objective studies of personality variables in alcoholism: III. An objective study of homosexuality in alcoholism. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 20, 528-542.
- Machover, S., Puzzo, F.S., & Plumeau, F. (1962). Values in alcoholics. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 23, 267-273.
- Mäkelä, K. (1991). Social and cultural preconditions of Alcoholics Anonymous and factors associated with the strength of AA. *British Journal of Addictions*, 86, 1405-1413.
- Mäkelä, K. (Ed.). (1993). *Implications for research of the cultural variability of Alcoholics Anonymous*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers Center of Alcohol Studies.
- Mäkelä, K. (1993). International comparisons of Alcoholics Anonymous. *Alcohol Health Res World*, 17, 228-234.
- Mäkelä, K. (1994). Rates of attrition among the membership of Alcoholics Anonymous in Finland. *J Stud Alcohol*, 55, 91-95.
- Martin, M. K., Giannandrea, P., Rogers, B., Johnson, J. (1996). Beginning steps to recovery: A challenge to the "Come back when you're ready" approach. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 14, 45-57.
- Mavis, B. E., Stoffelmayr, B.E. (1994). Program factors influencing client satisfaction in alcohol treatment. *J Subst Abuse*, 6, 345-354.
- Mayer, J., & Myerson, D.J. (1971). Outpatient treatment of alcoholics: Effects of status stability and nature of treatment. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 32, 620-627.

- McBride, J. L. (1996). Family Functioning and Alcoholics Anonymous Attendance. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 14(3), 103-106.
- McCance, C., & McCance, P.F. (1969). Alcoholism in North-East Scotland: Its treatment and outcome. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 115, 189-198.
- McCrary, B., Epstein, E., Hirshch, L. (1996). Issues in the Implementation of a Randomized Clinical Trial That Includes Alcoholics Anonymous: Studying AA-Related Behaviors during Treatment. *J Stud Alcohol*, 57, 604-612.
- McCrary, B. S., & Irvine, S. (1989). Self-help groups. In R.K. Hester & W.R. Miller (Ed.), *handbook of alcoholism treatment approaches: Effective alternatives* (pp. 153-169). New York: Pergamon Press.
- McCrary, B. S., & W.R. Miller (Ed.). (1993). *Research on Alcoholics Anonymous: Opportunities and alternatives*. Piscataway, NJ: Rutgers Center for Alcohol Studies.
- McCrary, B. S. (1994). Alcoholics Anonymous and behavior therapy: Can habits be treated as diseases: Can diseases be treated as bad habits? *Journal of Clinical and Consulting Psychology*, 62, 1159-1166.
- McCrary, B. S., Epstein, E.E., & Hirsh, L.S. (1996). Issues in the implementation of a randomized clinical trial that includes Alcoholics Anonymous: Studying AA-related behaviors during treatment. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 57, 604-612.
- McDowell, D., Galanter, M., Goldfarb, L., & Lifshutz, H. (1996). Spirituality and the Treatment of the Dually Diagnosed: An Investigation of Patient and Staff Attitudes. *Journal of Addictive Diseases*, 15(2), 55-68.
- McEwen, S. *The Tools of Recovery in Alcoholics Anonymous and Their Relationship to Inpatient Treatment, Length of Sobriety, and Gender.*, University of New Mexico.
- McIntire, D. (2000). How Well Does AA Work? An Analysis of Published AA Surveys (1968-1996) and Related Analyses/Comments. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 18(4), 1-18.
- McKay, J. R., Alterman, A.I., McLellan, A.T., Snider, E.C. (1994). Treatment goals, continuity of care, and outcome in a day hospital substance abuse rehabilitation program. *Am J Psychiatry*, 151, 254-259.
- McKay, J. R., McLellan, A.T., Alterman, A.I., Cacciola, J.S., Rutherford, M.J. & O'Brien, C.P. (1996). Predictors of Participation in Aftercare Sessions and Self-Help Groups Following Completion of Intensive Outpatient Treatment for Substance Abuse.
- McLatchie, B. H., & Lomp, K.G.E. (1988). Alcoholics Anonymous affiliation and treatment outcome among a clinical sample of problem drinkers. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 14, 309-324.
- McMahan, H. G. (1942). The Psychotherapeutic approach of chronic alcoholism in conjunction with the Alcoholics Anonymous program. *Illinois Psychiatry Journal*, 2, 15-20.

- Medicine, I. o. (1989). *Prevention and treatment of alcohol problems: Research opportunities*. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.
- Meyers, R. J., Miller, W.R., Hill, D.E. & Tonigan J.S. (1999). Community reinforcement and family training (CRAFT): Engaging unmotivated drug users in treatment. *Journal of Substance Abuse, 10*(3), 291-308.
- Miller, N. S., Hoffmann, N.G. (1995). Addictions treatment outcomes. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly, 12*, 41-55.
- Miller, R. W., Brown, J.M., Simpson, T.S., Handmaker, N.S., Bien, T.H., Lukie, L.F., Montgomery, H.A., Hester, R.K. & Tonigan, J.S. (1995). What works? Methodological analysis of the alcohol treatment literature. In & W.R. Miller R.K Hester (Ed.), *Handbook of Alcoholism Treatment Approaches* (2nd ed.). Needham Heights, MD: Allyn & Bacon.
- Miller, R. W. (Ed.). (2000). *Integrating Spirituality and Treatment: Resources for Practitioners*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Miller, R. W., & Tonigan, J.S. (in press). Alcohol problem recognition and treatment outcomes. Matching findings and causal chain analyses. In R.H. Longabaugh & P.W. Wirtz (Ed.), *Project MATCH: A priori matching hypotheses, results, and mediating mechanisms*. Rockville, MD: US Government Printing Office.
- Miller, W. R. Spiritual Aspects of Addictions Treatment and Research.
- Miller, W. R., Moyers, T. The Understanding of Alcoholism Scale.
- Miller, W. R., & Taylor, C.A. (1980). Focused versus broad-spectrum behavior therapy for problem drinkers. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 48*, 590-601.
- Miller, W. R., & Marlatt, G. A. (1984). *Manual for the Comprehensive Drinker Profile*. Odessa FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Miller, W. R. (1989). Raiding The Lost Ark: Do We Need New Models To Study Behavior Change in Spiritual Contexts? *Spiritual and Relituous Issues in Behavior Change, 4*(1), 6-15.
- Miller, W. R., Tonigan, J.S., Montgomery, H.A, Abbot, P.J., Meyers, R.J., Hester, R.K, and Delaney, H.D. (1990). *Assessment fo Client Motivation for Change: Preliminary Validation of the SOCRATES Instrument*. Paper presented at the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, San Fransisco.
- Miller, W. R. (1990). Spirituality: the silent dimension in addiction reserach. The 1990 Leonard Ball oration. *Drug and Alcohol Review, 9*, 259-266.
- Miller, W. R., & Rollnick, S. (1991). *Motivational Interviewing: Preparing people to change addictive behavior*. New York: Guilford.
- Miller, W. R., Leckman, A.L., Delaney, H.D., & Tinkcom, M. (1992). Long-term follow-up of behavioral self control training. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 53*(249-261).

- Miller, W. R., Zweben A., DiClemente, C.C. & Rychtarik, R.G. (1992). *Motivational Enhancement Therapy Manual: A clinical research guide for therapist treating individuals with alcohol abuse and dependence* (Vol. 2). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Alcoholism and Alcohol Abuse.
- Miller, W. R., Benefield, G.S. & Tonigan, J.S. (1993). Enhancing motivation for change in problem drinking: A controlled comparison of two therapists styles. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 61, 445-461.
- Miller, W. R., and Tonigan, J.S.,. (1994). Assessing Drinkers' Motivation for Change: The Stages of Change Readiness and Treatment Eagerness Scale (SOCRATES). Center on Alcoholism, Substance Abuse, and Addictions. Albuquerque, New Mexico.
- Miller, W. R., & Cooney, N. (1994). Designing Studies to Investigate Client-Treatment Matching. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, December(Supplement # 12), 38-45.
- Miller, W. R., & Del Boca, F. (1994). Measurement of Drinking Behavior Using the Form 90 Family of Instruments. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, Dec, 112-118.
- Miller, W. R., & Kurtz, E. (1994). Models of Alcoholism Used in Treatment: Contrasting AA and Other Perspectives with Which It Is Often Confused. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, March 1994, 159-166.
- Miller, W. R., Tonigan, J.S. & Longabaugh, R. (1995). *The Drinker Inventory of Consequences (DrInC): An instrument for assessing adverse consequences of alcohol abuse. Test Manual* (Vol. 4). Rockville, MD: US Government Printing Office.
- Miller, W. R., Brown, J.M., Simpson, T.L., Handmaker, N.S., Bein, T.H., Luckie, L.F., Montgomery, H.A., Hester, R.K., Tonigan, J.S. (Ed.). (1995). *What works? A methodological analysis of the alcohol treatment outcome literature*. Needham Heights, MA: Allyn & Bacon.
- Miller, W. R., & Tongian, J.S. (1996). Assessing drinker's motivation for change: The Stages of Change Readiness and Treatment Eagerness Scale (SOCRATES). *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*(10), 81-89.
- Miller, W. R. (1996). *Form 90: A structured assessment interview for drinking and related behaviors*. (Vol. 5). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Alcoholism and Alcohol Abuse.
- Miller, W. R., Westerberg, V.S., Harris, R.J. & Tonigan, J.S. (1996). What predicts relapse? Prospective testing of antecedent models. *Addictions*, 91((supplement)), 155-172.
- Miller, W. R., & Heather N. (Ed.). (1998). *Treating addictive behaviors* (2nd ed.). New York: Plenum Press.
- Miller, W. R., Meyers, R.J., & Tonigan, J.S. (1999). Engaging the unmotivated in treatment for alcohol problems: A comparison of three intervention strategies. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 67(5), 668-697.

- Miller, W. R., & Tonigan, J.S. (2001). Alcohol problem recognition and treatment outcomes. In R. Longabaugh & P.W. Wirtz (Ed.), *Project MATCH hypotheses: Results and causal chain analyses* (pp. 223-238). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.
- Miller, W. R., Meyers, R.J., & Tonigan J.S. (2001). A comparison of CRA and traditional approaches. In R.W. Meyers & W.R. Miller (Ed.), *A Community Reinforcement Approach to the treatment of addiction*. Cambridge, UK: University Press.
- Miller, W. R., Yahne, C.E., & Tonigan, J.S. (2001). Motivational interviewing in drug abuse services: A randomization trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*.
- Miller, W. R., Meyers, R.J., Tonigan, J.S. & Grant, K.A. (in press). Community reinforcement and Traditional approaches: Findings of a controlled trial. In R.J. Meyers & W.R. Miller (Ed.), *A Community Reinforcement Approach to the treatment of addiction*. Cambridge, UK: University Press.
- Miller, W. R., Westerberg, V. S. & Tonigan, J.S. (in press). Comparisons of outcomes for clients derandomized versus open trials of treatment of alcohol use disorders. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*.
- Miller, W. R., Yahne, C.E., & Tonigan, J.S. (in press). Motivational interviewing in drug abuse services: A randomization trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*.
- Mills, K. R. (1989). Readability of Alcoholics Anonymous: How accessible is the "Big Book"? *Perceptual and Motor Skills*, 69, 258.
- Mindlin, D. F. (1964). Attitudes toward alcoholism and toward self: Differences between three alcoholic groups. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 25, 136-141.
- Montgomery, H. A., Miller, W.R. & Tonigan, J.S. (1993). Differences among AA Groups Implications for Research. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 54, 502-504.
- Montgomery, H. A., Miller, W.R., & Tonigan, J.S. (1995). Does Alcoholics Anonymous Involvement Predict Treatment Outcome? *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 12(4), 241-246.
- Moos, R. H. (1986). *Group Environment Scale Manual* (Vol. 2nd). Palo Alto, CA: Consulting Psychologist Press, Inc.
- Morgenstern, J., McCrady, B.S. (1992). Curative factors in alcohol and drug treatment: Behavioral and disease model perspectives. *Brit J Addict*, 87, 901-912.
- Morgenstern, J., Frey, R.M., McCrady, B.S., Labouvie, E., Neighbors, C.J. (1996). Examining mediators of change in traditional chemical dependency treatment. *J Stud Alcohol*, 57, 53-64.
- Morgenstern, J., Kahler, C.W., Frey, R.M., Labouvie, E. (1996). Modeling therapeutic response to 12-step treatment: Optimal responders, nonresponders, and partial responders. *J Subst Abuse*, 8, 45-59.

- Morgenstern, J., Labouvie, E., McCrady, B.S., Kahler, C.W., Frey R.M. (1997). Affiliation with Alcoholics Anonymous Following Treatment: A Study of Its Therapeutic Effects and Mechanisms of Action. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 65*, 768-777.
- Morgenstern, J., & Bates M.E. (1999). Effects of Executive function impairment on change processes and substance use outcomes in 12-Step treatment. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 60*, 846-855.
- Moyers, T. B., & Miller, W.R. (1993). Therapists' conceptualizations of alcoholism: measurement and implications for treatment decisions. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors, 7*(4), 238-245.
- Narrow, W. E., Regier, D.A., Rae, D.S., Manderscheid, R.W., Locke, B.Z. (1993). Use of services by persons with mental and addictive disorders: Findings from the National Institute of Mental Health Epidemiologic Catchment Area Program. *Arch Gen Psychiatry, 50*, 95-107.
- Nealon-Woods, M., Ferrari, J., & Jason, L. (1995). Twelve-Step Program Use Among Oxford House Residents: Spirituality or Social Support in Sobriety? *Journal of Substance Abuse, 7*, 311-318.
- Neeleman, J., King, MB. (1993). Psychiatrists religious attitudes in relation to their clinical practice: a survey of 231 psychiatrists. *ACTA Psychiatr Scand, 88*, 420-424.
- Niaura, R., Goldstein, M., Abrams, D. (1994). Matching High- and Low-Dependence Smokers to Self-Help Treatment with or without Nicotine Replacement. *Preventive Medicine, 23*, 70-77.
- Noke, J. M. H., K. The Influence of Substance Abuse Self-Help Organizations on the Quality and Quantity of Members' Social Relationships.
- Nordstrom, G., & Berglund, M. (1986). Successful adjustment in alcoholism: Relationships between causes of improvement, personality, and social factors. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 174*, 664-668.
- Norwinski, J., Baker, S., Carroll, K. (1992). *Twelve step facilitation therapy manual: A clinical research guide for therapists treating individuals with alcohol abuse and dependence* (DHHS Publication No (ADM) 92-1893). Washington DC: NIAAA Project MATCH Monograph 1.
- Oakes, E. K., Allen, J.P., & Ciarrocchi, J.W. (2000). Spirituality, Religious Problem-Solving, and Sobriety in Alcoholics Anonymous. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly, 18*(2), 37-51.
- Oakley, S., & Holden, P.H. (1971). ARC: Follow-up survey 1969. *Inventory Journal, 20*(2-4), 19.
- Ogborne, A., & Glaser, F. (1979). A controlled study of the efficacy of Alcoholics Anonymous.
- Ogborne, A. C., & Glasner, F.B. (1981). Characteristics of affiliates of Alcoholics Anonymous. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 42*(7), 661-675.

- Ogborne, A. C., & Glasner, F.B. (1981). Characteristics of affiliates of Alcoholics Anonymous. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 42(7), 661-675.
- Ogborne, A. C., & Bornet, A. (1982). Brief report: Abstinence and abusive drinking among affiliates of Alcoholics Anonymous: Are these the only alternatives? *Addictive Behaviors*, 7, 199-202.
- O'Leary, D. E., Haddock, D.L., Donovan, D.M., Walker, R.D., Shea, R.A., & O'Leary, M.R. (1980). Alcohol use patterns and Alcoholics Anonymous affiliation as predictors of alcoholism treatment outcome. *Research Communications in Substance Abuse*, 1, 197-209.
- O'Leary, M., Calsyn, D., Haddock, D., & Freeman, C. (1980). Differential Alcohol Use Patterns and Personality Traits Among Three Alcoholics Anonymous Attendance Level Groups: Further Considerations of the Affiliation Profile. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 5, 135-144.
- O'Reilly, P. O., & Funk, A. (1964). LSD in chronic alcoholism. *Canadian Psychiatric Association*, 9(258-261).
- O'Sullivan, K., Clare, A., Rynne, C., Miller, J., O'Sullivan, S., Fitzpatrick, V., Hux, M., & Cooney, J. (1988). A follow-up study on alcoholics with and without coexisting affective disorders. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 152, 813-819.
- Ouimette, P., Moos, R., & Finney, J.W. (1997). Influence of Outpatient Treatment and 12-Step Group Involvement on One-Year Substance Abuse Treatment Outcomes.
- Ouimette, P. C., Finney, J.W. & Moos, R.H. (1997). Twelve-step and cognitive-behavioral treatment for substance abuse: A comparison of treatment effectiveness. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology and Clinical Psychology*, 65(2), 230-240.
- Ouimette, P. C., Moos, R.H. & Finney, J.W. (1998). Influence of outpatient treatment and 12-step group involvement on one-year substance abuse treatment outcomes. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 59, 513-522.
- Ouimette, P. C., Gima, K., Moos, R.H., & Finney, J.W. (1999). A comparative evaluation of substance abuse treatment IV: The effect of comorbid psychiatric diagnoses on amount of treatment, continuing care, and 1-year outcomes. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 23, 552-557.
- Ouimette, P. C., Moos, R.H. & Finney, J.W. (2000). Two-year mental health service use and course of remission in patients with use and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 64, 247-253.
- Pargament, K. I., Kendall, J., Hathaway, W., Greengard, N., Newman, J., & Jones, W. (1988). Religion and the problems solving process: Three style of coping. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 27(1), 90-104.
- Patek, A. J., Jr., & Hermos, J.A. (1981). Recovery from alcoholism in cirrhotic patients: A study of 45 cases. *American Journal of Medicine*, 70, 782-785.

- Pattison, E. M., Headley, E.B., Gleser, G.C., & Gottschalk, L.A. (1968). Abstinence and normal drinking: An Assessment of changes in drinking patterns in alcoholics after treatment. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 29, 610-633.
- Patton, M. Q. (1979). *The outcomes of treatment: A study of patients admitted to Hazelden in 1976*. Center City, MN: Hazelden Foundation.
- Pedhazur, E. J. (1982). *Multiple Regression in Behavioral Research: Explanation and Prediction* (2nd ed.). New York: Rinehart & Winston.
- Peele, S. (1989). *Diseasing of America: Addiction treatment out of control*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
- Peteet, J. R. (1993). A Closer Look at the Role of a Spiritual Approach in Addictions Treatment. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 10, 263-267.
- Pettinati, H. M., Sugerman, A.A., DiDonato, N., & Maurer, H.S. (1982). The natural history of alcoholism over four years after treatment. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 43, 201-215.
- Peyrot, M. (1985). Narcotics Anonymous: Its History, Structure, and Approach. *The International Journal of the Addictions*, 20(10), 1509-1522.
- Pisani, V. D., Fawcett, J., Clark, D.C., McGuire, M. (1993). The relative contributions of medication adherence and AA meeting attendance to abstinent outcome for chronic alcoholics. *J Stud Alcohol*, 54, 115-119.
- Polich, J. M., Armor, D.J., & Braiker, H.B. (1980). *The course of alcoholism: Four years after treatment*. Santa Monica, CA.
- Posey, C. R. (1988). *A study of the correlation between the God-image of the alcoholics and the degree of difficulty in accepting the AA third step.*, Evanston, IL.
- Rather, B. C. S., M. F. (1989). Relationship between alcohol expectancies and length of abstinence among Alcoholics Anonymous members. *Addictive Behaviors*, 14, 531-536.
- Rawson, R. A., Obert, J.L., McCann, M.J., Castro, F.G., & Ling, W. (1994). Cocaine abuse treatment: A review of current strategies. *Journal of Substance Abuse*, 3, 457-491.
- Read, E. M. (1989). AA comes alive. *Federal Probations*, 53, 98-100.
- Regier, D. A., Farmer, M.E., Rae, D.S., Lock, B.Z, Keith, S.J., Judd, L.L., & Goodwin, F.K. (1990). Comorbidity of mental disorders with alcohol and other drug abuse: Results from the epidemiological catchment (ECA) study. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 264, 25111-22518.
- Reinert, D. F. (1993). *Effects of particiaption in alcohol self-help groups on surrender and narcissism among adult males*. Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation, Loyola College.
- Reinert, D. F., Estadt, B.K., Fenzel, L.M., Allen, J.P., Gilroy, F.D. (1995). Relationship of surrender and narcissism to involvement in alcohol recovery. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 12, 49-58.

- Rieff, D. (1991). Victims, all? Recovery , Co-dependency, and the art of blaming someone else. *Harper's, October 1991*, 49-56.
- Riordan, R. J., Walsh, L. (1994). Guidelines for professional referral to Alcoholics Anonymous and other 12-step groups. *J Counseling and Development*, 72, 351-365.
- Ritson, B. (1968). The prognosis of alcohol addicts treated by a specialized unit. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 114, 1019-1029.
- Robinson, L. A., Berman, J.S., & Niemyer, R.A. (1990). Psychotherapy for the treatment of depression: A comprehensive review of controlled outcome research. *Psychological Bulletin*, 108, 30-49.
- Robson, R. A. H., Paulus, I., & Clarke, G.G. (1965). An evaluation of the effect of a clinic treatment program on the rehabilitation of alcoholic patients. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 26, 264-278.
- Roche, A. M., Parle, M.D., Stubbs, J.M., Hall, W., Saunders, J.B. (1995). Management and.
- Roche, A. M., Parle, M.D., Stubbs, J.M., Hall, W., Saunders, J.B. (1995). Management and treatment efficacy of drug and alcohol problems: What do doctors believe? *Addiction*, 90, 1357-1366.
- Rohan, W. P. (1970). A follow-up study of hospitalized problem drinkers. *Diseases of the Nervous System*, 31, 259-265.
- Rohan, W. P. (1972). Followup study of problem drinkers. *Diseases of the Nervous System*, 33, 196-199.
- Room, R. (1993). Alcoholics Anonymous as a social movement. In B.S. McCrady & W.R. Miller (Ed.), *Research on Alcoholics Anonymous: Opportunities and alternatives*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers Center of Alcohol Studies.
- Room, R. G., T. (1993). Alcoholics Anonymous, other 12-step movements and psychotherapy in the US population, 1990. *Addiction*, 88, 555-562.
- Rosen, A. (1981). Psychotherapy and Alcoholics Anonymous: Can they be coordinated? *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 45, 229-246.
- Rosenthal, R., & Rubin, D.B. (1979). A note on percent variance explained as a measure of the importance of effects. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 9(395-396).
- Rosenthal, R., & Rubin, D. (1982). Comparing Effect Sizes of Independent Studies. *Psychological Bulletin*, 92(2), 500-504.
- Rosenthal, R., & Rubin, D. (1986). Meta-Analytic Procedures for Combining Studies With Multiple Effect Sizes. *Psychological Bulletin*, 99(3), 400-406.
- Rosnow, R. L., & Roisenthal, R. (1989). Statistical procedures and the justification of knowledge in psychological science. *American Psychologist*, 44, 1276-1284.
- Rossi, J. J., Stach A., & Bradley, N.J. (1963). Effects of treatment of male alcoholics in a mental hospital: A follow-up study. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 24, 91-108.

- Rossi, J. J. (1970). A holistic treatment program for alcoholism rehabilitation. *Medical Ecology and Clinical Research*, 3, 6-16.
- Rudy, D. R., & Greil, A.L. (1987). Taking the pledge: The commitment process in Alcoholics Anonymous. *Sociological Focus*, 20, 45-59.
- Rudy, D. R., & Greil, A.L. (1988). Is Alcoholics Anonymous a religious organization: Meditations on marginality. *Sociological Analysis*, 50, 41-51.
- Rychtarik, R., Miller, W.R., & Tonigan, J.S. (1998). The Alcohol Involvement Primary Matching Hypothesis and Findings.
- Rychtarik, R. G., Connors, G.J., Dermen, K.H., & Stasiewicz, P.R. Alcoholics Anonymous and the Use of Medications to Prevent Relapse: An Anonymous Survey of Member Attitudes. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*.
- Rychtarik, R. G., Connors, G.J., Dermen, K.H., & Stasiewicz, P.R. (1998). Alcoholics Anonymous and Anticraving Medication: AN Anonymous Survey of Member Attitudes.
- Rychtarik, R. G., Connors, G.J., & Derman, K.H. & Stasiewicz, P.R. (2000). Alcoholics Anonymous and the use of medications to prevent relapse: An anonymous survey of member attitudes. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 61(134-138).
- Sandoz, C. J. (1995). Gender issues in recovery from alcoholism. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 12, 61-69.
- Saunders, J. B., Aasland, O.G., Babor, T.F., de la Fuente, J.R. and Grant, M. (1993). Development of the Alcohol Use Disorders Screening Test (AUDIT). WHO collaboration project on early detection of persons with harmful alcohol consumption. II. *Addiction*, 88, 791-804.
- Schuckit, M. A., Zisook, S., & Mortola, J. (1985). Clinical implications of DSM-III diagnoses of alcohol abuse and alcohol dependence. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 142, 1403-1408.
- Schutte, K. K., Hearst, J., & Moos, R.H. (1997). Gender differences in the relations between depressive symptoms and drinking behavior among problem drinkers: A three wave study. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 3, 392-404.
- Seiden, R. H. (1959). The use of Alcoholics Anonymous members in research on alcoholism. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 20, 506-509.
- Seixas, F. A., Washburn, S., & Eisen, S.V. (1988). Alcoholism, Alcoholics Anonymous attendance, and outcome in a prison system. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 14, 515-524.
- Selzer, M. I., & Holloway, W.H. (1957). A follow-up of alcoholics committed to a state hospital. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 18, 98-120.
- Sheeren, M. (1988). The relationship between relapse and involvement in Alcoholics Anonymous. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 49, 104-106.

- Sisson, R. W., & Mallams, J.H. (1981). The use of systematic encouragement and community access procedures to increase attendance at Alcoholic Anonymous and Alanon meetings. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 8, 371-376.
- Skinner, H. A., Glaser, F.B., & Annis, H.M. (1982). Crossing the threshold: Factors in self-identification as an alcoholic. *British Journal of Addiction*, 77, 51-64.
- Skinner, H. A., and Horn, J.L. (1984). *Alcohol Dependence Scale: Users Guide*. Toronto: Addiction Research Foundation.
- Skinner, H. A., and Allen, B.A. (1989). Alcohol dependence syndrome: Measurement and validation. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 91, 199-209.
- Slesnick, N., Meade, M. & Tonigan, J.S. (in press). Relationship between service utilization and runaway youths substance abuse. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*.
- Slosson, R. L., & Nicholson, C.L. (1990). *Slosson Oral Reading Test Revised*. East Aurora, NY: Slosson Educational Publications, Inc.
- Small, J., & Johnson, N. (1982). Perspectives: An AH & RW interview feature. *Alcohol Health and Research World*, 6(3-5), 24-25.
- Smith, D. I. (1985). Evaluation of a residential AA programme for women. *Alcohol and Alcoholism*, 20, 315-327.
- Smith, D. I. (1986). Evaluation of a residential AA program. *International Journal of the Addictions*, 21, 33-49.
- Snow, M., Prochaska, J., & Rossi, J. (1994). Processes of Change in Alcoholics Anonymous: Maintenance Factors in Long-Term Sobriety. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, May, 362-371.
- Snyder, S. H. (1980). *Biological aspects of mental disorders*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Sobell, L. C., Cunningham, J.C., & Sobell, M.B., (1996). Recovery from alcohol problems with and without treatment: Prevalence in two population surveys. *American Journal of Public Health*, 86, 996-972.
- Sobell, L. C., Brown, J, Leo, G.I. & Sobell, M.B. (1996). Reliability of the alcohol Timeline Followback when administered by telephone and by computer. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*(42), 49-54.
- Sobell, L. C., Agrawal, S., & Sobell, M.B. (1997). Factors affecting agreement between alcohol abusers' and their collaterals' reports. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 58, 405-413.
- Sobell, L. C., Klingerman, H., Sobell, M.C., Toneatto, T., Agrawal, S., & Leo, G.L. (in press). Alcohol and drug abusers' perceived reasons for self-change in Canada and Switerland: Computer-assisted content analysis. *Substance Abuse and Misuse*.
- Sommer, S. (1997). The Experience of Long-Term Recovering Alcoholics in Alcoholics Anonymous: Perspectives on Therapy. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 15(1), 75-80.

- Spalding, A. D. M., G.J. (1997). Spirituality and Quality of Life in Alcoholics Anonymous. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 15(1), 1-14.
- Spicer, J., & Barnett, P. (1980). *Hospital-based chemical dependency treatment: A model for outcome evaluation*. Center City, MN: Hazelden Foundation.
- Spielberger, C. D., Jacobs, G., Russell, S., & Crane, R. S. (1983). Assessment of anger: The State-Trait Anger Scale. In J. N. Butcher & C. D. Spielberger (Ed.), *Advances in personality assessment* (Vol. 2). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Steinberg, K., Babor, T., Zweben, A., Cisler, R., Stout, R., Anton R., Allen, J., & Tonigan, J.S. (in press). Secondary outcomes measures. In T.F. Babor & F.K. Del Boca (Ed.), *Matching alcoholism treatments to client heterogeneity: The results of Project MATCH*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Stout, R. L., Wirtz, P., Carbonari, J.P. & DelBoca F. (1994). Ensuring balanced distribution of prognostic factors in treatment outcome research. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*(Supplement No. 12), 83-90.
- Stout, R. L., Brown, P.J., Longabaugh, R., Noel N. (1996). Determinants of research follow-up participation in an alcohol treatment outcome trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 64, 455-461.
- Stout, R. L. (2000). What is a drinking episode? *Journal of Studies on Alcoholism*, 61, 445-461.
- Svikis, D. S., Zarkin, D.A., Tanielian, T., & Pincus, H.A. (2000). Alcohol abuse and dependence in a national sample of psychiatric patients. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 61(427-430).
- Snyder, S. H. (1980). *Biological Aspects of Mental Disorders*. New York: Oxford Press University Press.
- Thomas, D. A. (1971). *A study of selected factors on seccessfully and unsuccessfully treated alcoholic women.*, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Thomas, L. Alcoholics Anonymous Exposure and Sentiment Change.
- Thomas, L. (1997). *Social Participation in AA and Delayed Onset to Relapse*. Paper presented at the American Sociological Association Annual Meeting.
- Thomas, L. (1998). *AA Exposure, Involvement, and Sobriety*, Berkeley, Berkeley, CA.
- Thomas, S. E., Thevos, A.K., & Randall, C.L. (1999). Alcoholics with and without social phobia: A comparison of substance use and psychiatric variables. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 60, 472-479.
- Thomassen, L. (2002). AA utilization after introduction in outpatient treatment. *Substance Use & Misuse*, 37(2), 239-253.
- Thompson, D., & Thompson, J. (1993). Working the 12 Steps of Alcoholics Anonymous with a Client: A Counseling Opportunity. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 10(1/2), 49-61.
- Thurstin, A. H., Alfano, A.M., & Sherer, M. (1986). Pretreatment MMPI profiles of AA members and non-members. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 47, 468-471.

- Timko, C., Finney, J., Moos, R., Moos, B., & Steinbaum, D. (1993). The Process of Treatment Selection Among Previously Untreated Help-Seeking Problem Drinkers. *Journal of Substance Abuse, 5*, 203-220.
- Timko, C., Finney, J., Moos, R., Moos, B. (1995). Short-Term Treatment Careers and Outcomes of Previously Untreated Alcoholics. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, November 1995*.
- Timko, C., Moos, R.H., Finney, J.W., & Lesar, M. (2000). Long-term outcomes of alcohol use disorders: Comparing untreated individuals with those in Alcoholics Anonymous and formal treatment. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 61*, 259-540.
- Tomsovic, M. (1970). A follow-up study of discharged alcoholics. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 21*, 94-97.
- Tonigan, J. S., & Miller, W.R. (1993). Assessment and validation of the Drinker Inventory of Consequences (DrInC): A multi-site outpatient and aftercare clinical sample of problem drinkers. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 17*, 513.
- Tonigan, J. S., & Hiller-Sturmhofel, S. (1994). Alcoholics Anonymous: Who benefits? *Alcohol Health and Research World, 18*, 303-310.
- Tonigan, J. S., Ashcroft F., & Miller, W.R. (1995). AA group dynamics and 12 Step activity. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 56*, 616-621.
- Tonigan, J. S., Connors, G., & Miller, W. R. (1996). The Alcoholic Anonymous Involvement Scale (AAI): Reliability and Norms. *Psychology of Addictive Behavior(10)*, 75-80.
- Tonigan, J. S., Connors, G. J., & Miller, W. R. (1996). The Alcoholics Anonymous Involvement (AAI) scale: Reliability and norms. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors, 10*, 75-80.
- Tonigan, J. S. (1996). Issues in alcohol treatment outcome assessment. In J. Fertig & M. Columbus J. Allen (Ed.), *NIAAA Treatment Handbook Series 2: Alcoholism Treatment Assessment Research Instruments*.
- Tonigan, J. S., Toscova, R. & Miller, W.R. (1996). Meta-analysis of the Alcoholics Anonymous Literature: Sample and study characteristics moderate findings. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 57*, 65-72.
- Tonigan, J. S., Toscova, R., Miller, W.R. (1996). Meta-analysis of the literature on Alcoholics Anonymous: Sample and Study characteristics moderate findings. *J Stud Alcohol, 57*, 65-72.
- Tonigan, J. S., Toscova, R. & Miller, W.R. (1996a). Meta-analysis of the Alcoholics Anonymous Literature: Sample and study characteristics moderate findings. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 57*, 65-72.
- Tonigan, J. S., Connors, G., & Miller, W. R. (1996b). The Alcoholic Anonymous Involvement Scale (AAI): Reliability and Norms. *Psychology of Addictive Behavior(10)*, 75-80.

- Tonigan, J. S., Miller, W.R., & Connors, G. (1997). Prior Alcoholics Anonymous Involvement and Treatment Outcome: Matching Findings and Causal Chain Analysis.
- Tonigan, J. S., Miller, W.R., & Brown, J.M. (1997). The reliability of Form 90: An instrument for assessing alcohol treatment outcome. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 58, 358-364.
- Tonigan, J. S., Miller, W.R., Connors, G.J. (1997b). The search for meaning in life as a predictor of treatment outcome. *NIAAA Project MATCH Monograph Series*.
- Tonigan, J. S., Connors, G.J. & Miller, W.R. (1998). Special populations in Alcoholics Anonymous. *Alcohol Health and Research World*, 22(4), 281-285.
- Tonigan, J. S., & Toscova, R. (1999). Mutual-help groups: Research and clinical implications. In W.R. Miller & N. Heather (Ed.), *Treating addictive behaviors*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Tonigan, J. S., Toscova, R., & Connors, G.J. (1999). Spirituality and the 12 Step Programs: A guide for clinicians. In W.R. Miller (Ed.), *Integrating Spirituality in Treatment: Resources for Practitioners*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Tonigan, J. S., Miller, W.R., & Connors, G.J. (2000). Project MATCH client impressions about Alcoholics Anonymous: Measurement issues and relationship to treatment outcome. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 18(1), 25-41.
- Tonigan, J. S., Miller W.R., & Vick, D.H. (2000). *Psychometrics on the General Alcoholics Anonymous Tools of Recovery (GAATOR 2.1)* (Abstract).
- Tonigan, J. S., Miller, W.R. & Connors, G.J. (2001). Alcoholics Anonymous Involvement and treatment outcome: Matching findings and causal chain analyses. In R.H. Longabaugh & P. W. Wirtz (Ed.), *Project MATCH: A priori matching hypotheses, results, and mediating mechanisms*. Rockville MD: US Government Printing Office.
- Tonigan, J. S. (2001). Benefits of Alcoholics Anonymous attendance: Replication of findings between clinical research sites in Project MATCH. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 19(1), 67-78.
- Tonigan, J. S., Miller, W.R. & Connors, G.J. (2001). Meaning-seeking and treatment outcome: Matching findings and causal chain analyses. In R.H. Longabaugh & P. W. Wirtz (Ed.), *Project MATCH: A priori matching hypotheses, results, and mediating mechanisms*. c: US Government Printing Office.
- Tonigan, J. S. (2001, June 26). *Participation in Alcoholics Anonymous: Intended and unintended change mechanisms*. Paper presented at the Symposium.
- Tonigan, J. S., Miller, W.R. & Connors, G.J. (2001a). Alcoholics Anonymous Involvement and treatment outcome: Matching findings and causal chain analyses. In R.H. Longabaugh & P. W. Wirtz (Ed.), *Project MATCH: A priori matching hypotheses, results, and mediating mechanisms*. Rockville MD: US Government Printing Office.

- Tonigan, J. S., Miller, W.R. & Connors, G.J. (2001b). Meaning-seeking and treatment outcome: Matching findings and causal chain analyses. In R.H. Longabaugh & P. W. Wirtz (Ed.), *Project MATCH: A priori matching hypotheses, results, and mediating mechanisms*. c: US Government Printing Office.
- Tonigan, J. S., Miller, W.R., & Juarez, P. (2002). Utilization of AA by Hispanic and Non-Hispanic White Clients Receiving Outpatient Treatment for Alcoholism. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 63(2), 215-218.
- Tonigan, J. S., & Miller, W.R. (in press). The Inventory of Drug Use Consequences (InDuC): Test-retest Stability and Sensitivity to Detect Change. *Psychology of Addictive Behavior*.
- Tonigan, J. S., Miller, W. R., & Brown, J. M. (in press). The reliability of Form 90: An instrument for assessing alcohol treatment outcome. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*.
- Tonigan, J. S., Connors, G.J. & Miller, W.R. (in press a). Participation and involvement in Alcoholics Anonymous. In T.F. Babor & F.K. Del Boca (Ed.), *Matching alcoholism treatments to client heterogeneity: The results of Project MATCH*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Tonigan, J. S. (in press d). Alcoholics Anonymous Involvement: A review. In J. Maltby, Lewis, C.A. & Hill, A. (Ed.), *Handbook of psychological tests*. Ceredigion, Wales, UK: Edwin Mellen Press.
- Tonigan, J. S., Walters, S.T., Miller, W.R. & Underwood, L. (under review). Test-retest study of the Brief Measure of Religiousness and Spirituality among treatment-seeking substance abusers. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*.
- Tournier, R. E. (1979). Alcoholics Anonymous as Treatment and as Ideology. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 40(3), 230-239.
- Trice, H. M. (1957). A study of the process of affiliation with Alcoholics Anonymous. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 18, 39-54.
- Trice, H. M., & Roman, P.M. (1970a). Delabeling, relabeling, and Alcoholics Anonymous. *Social Problems*, 17, 538-546.
- Trice, H. M., & Roman, P.M. (1970b). Sociopsychological predictors of affiliation with Alcoholics Anonymous: A longitudinal study of "treatment success". *Social Psychiatry*, 5, 51-59.
- Trice, H. M., & Sonnenstuhl, W.J. (1985). Contributions of AA to employee assistance programs. *Employee Assistance Quarterly*, 1, 7-31.
- Tucker, J. A. V., R.E., Pukish, M.M. (1997). Molar environmental contexts surrounding recovery from alcohol problems by treated and untreated problem drinkers. In &G.R. VandenBos G.A. Marlatt (Ed.), *Addictive Behaviors: Readings on Etiology, Prevention, and Treatment* (Vol. 1997, pp. 581-601). Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.

- Tucker, J. G., J. (1993). Help-Seeking and Recovery by Problem Drinkers: Characteristics of Drinkers Who Attended Alcoholics Anonymous, Formal Treatment, or Recovered Without Assistance. *Addict Behav*, 18, 529-542.
- Tuite, D. R., & Luiten, J.W. (1986). 16PF Research into addiction: Meta-analysis and extension. *International*.
- Vaillant, G. E. (1983). *The natural history of alcoholism: Causes, patterns, and paths to recovery*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Wagenheim, J. (1991). M. Scott Peck's new road. *New Age Journal*, 8, 54-56.
- Wald, A. (1943). Tests of statistical hypotheses concerning several parameters when the number of observations is large. *Transactions of the American Mathematical Society*, 54, 426-482.
- Waldron, H., Miller, W.R., & Tonigan, J.S. (in press). Client Anger as a predictor to treatment response. In R.H. Longabaugh & P. W. Wirtz (Ed.), *Project MATCH: A priori matching hypotheses, results, and mediating mechanisms*. Project MATCH: A priori matching hypotheses, results, and mediating mechanisms: US Government Printing Office.
- Walker, S. R., Tonigan, J.S., Miller, W.R., & Kahlich, L. (1997). Intercessory prayer in the treatment of alcohol dependence. *Alternative Therapies*, 3, 79-86.
- Walker, T., J.S. & Miller, W.R. Fetzter Poster. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*.
- Wallace, J. (1992). The value of alcoholism treatment. *Harvard Mental Health Letter*, 8, 4-5.
- Walsh, D. C., Hingson, R.W., Merrigan, D.M., Levenson, S.M., Cupples, L.A., Heeren, T., Coffman, B.A., Becker, T.A., Hamilton, S.K., McGuire, T.G., & Kelly, C.A. (1991). A randomized trial of treatment options for alcohol-abusing workers. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 325, 775-782.
- Wanberg, K. W. (1968). A pilot follow-up study of alcoholism patients. *Journal of the Fort Logan Mental Health Center*, 5, 101-106.
- Watson, C. G., Hancock, M., Gearhart, L.P., Malovrh, P., & Raden, M. (1996). A Comparative Outcome Study of Frequent, Moderate, Occasional, and Nonattenders of Alcoholics Anonymous.
- Wattenberg, W. W., & Moir, J.B. (1954). Factors linked to success in counseling homeless alcoholics. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 15, 587-594.
- Weaver, G. *Calling-Oriented and Dependency-Oriented Models of Spirituality in Smoking cessation: Comparison of A Twelve-Step Approach and An Approach Based on Natural Recovery*. Grand Rapids, MI: Calvin College.
- Weaver, G. The Role of Spirituality in Attempts to Self-Quit Smoking: An Alternative to the Twelve Step Model.
- Weisner, C., Greenfield, T., Room, R. (1995). Trends in the treatment of alcohol problems in the US general population, 1979 through 1990. *Am J Public Health*, 85, 55-60.

- Weiss, R., Griffin, M., Najavits, L., Hufford, C., Kogan, J., Thompson, H., Albeck, J., Bishop, S., Daley, D., Mercer, D., & Siqueland, L. *Self-Help Activities in Cocaine Dependent Patients Entering Treatment: Results from the NIDA Cocaine Collaborative Treatment Study*. Belmont, MA; Boston, MA; Nashua, NH; Pittsburgh, PA; Philadelphia, PA: McLean Hospital.
- Weiss, R. D., Griffin, M.L., Gallop, R., Onken, L.S., Gastfriend, D.R., Daley, D., Crits-Christoph, P., Bishop, S. & Barber, J.P. Self-Help Group Attendance and Participation Among Cocaine Dependent Patients. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*.
- Weiss, R. D., Griffin, M.L., Najavits, L.M., Hufford, C., Kogan, J., Thompson, H.J., Albeck, J.H., Bishop S., Daley, D.C., & Mercer, Siqueland, L. (1996). Self-help activities in cocaine dependent patients entering treatment: Results from the NIDA collaborative cocaine treatment study. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 43, 79-86.
- Weiss, R. D., Griffin, M.L., Gallop, R., Luborsky, L., Siqueland, L., Frank, A., Onken, L.S., Daley, D.C. & Gastfriend, D.R. (2000). Predictors of self-help group attendance in cocaine dependent patients. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 61, 714-719.
- Wells, E. A., Peterson, P.L., Gainey, R.R., Hawkins, J.D. & Catalano, R. F. (1994). Outpatient Treatment of Cocaine Abuse: A Controlled Comparison of Relapse Prevention and Twelve-Step Approaches. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 20(1), 1-17.
- Wells, E. A. (1994). Outpatient treatment for cocaine abuse: A controlled comparison of relapse prevention and Twelve-step approaches. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 20, 1-17.
- Westerberg, V. S., Miller, W.R., & Tonigan, J.S. (1995). *Prospective prediction of relapse: Alternative models*. Paper presented at the 29th Annual Convention of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy.
- Westerberg, V. S., Miller, W.R., Harris, R.J., & Tonigan, J.S. (1998). The topography of relapse in a clinical samples. *Addictions*, 23(3), 179-189.
- Westerberg, V. S., Miller, W.R. & Tonigan, J.S. (1999). Reliability of Form 90D: An instrument for quantifying drug use. *Substance Abuse*, 19(4), 179-189.
- Westerberg, V. S., Miller, W.R. & Tonigan, J.S. (2000). Comparison of alcohol treatment outcome for clients randomly and non-randomly assigned to therapies. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 61, 720-727.
- Westermeyer, J., & Walzer, V. (1975). Drug usage: An alternative to religion? *Diseases of the Nervous System*, 36, 492-495.
- White, J. M., Wampler, R.S. & Fischer, J.L. (2001). Indicators of spiritual development from alcohol and other drug problems. *Alcoholism Treatment Outcome*, 19, 19-36.
- White, W. F. (1965). Personality and cognitive learning among alcoholics with different intervals of sobriety. *Psychological Reports*, 16, 1125-1140.

- Whitefield, C. L. (1985). *Alcoholism, attachments & spirituality: A transpersonal approach*. East Rutherford, NJ: Thomas W. Perrin, Inc.
- Wirtz, P., Carbonari, J.P., Muenz, L.R., Stout, R., Tonigan, J.S. & Connors, G.J. (1994). Classical analytical methods for detecting matching effects on treatment outcome. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 12, 76-82.
- Woodward, K. L. (1992, January 6). Talking to God. *Newsweek*, 39-44.
- Wright, K. D., & Scott, T.B. (1978). The relationship of wives' treatment to the drinking status of alcoholics. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 39, 1577-1581.
- Wulfert, E., & Horner, K. *Predictors of Relapse after Treatment for Substance Abuse*. Albany, NY: State University of New York at Albany.
- Yeaton, W. H. (1994). The Development and Assessment of Valid Measures of Service Delivery to Enhance Inference in Outcome-Based Research: Measuring Attendance at Self-Help Group Meetings. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 62(4), 686-694.
- Zimberg, S. (1974). Evaluation of alcoholism treatment in Harlem. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 35, 550-557.
- Zimberg, S. (Ed.). (1978). *Psychiatric office treatment of alcoholism*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Zimberg, S. (Ed.). (1980). *Psychotherapy with alcoholics*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Zimmerman, R. (1995, June 25, 1995). AA Success is a cause for celebration. *The San Diego Union-Tribune*.
- Zweben, A., & Cisler, R. (1996). Composite outcome measures in alcoholism treatment research: Problems and potentialities. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 31, 1783-1805.
- Zweben, A., Barrett, D., Carty, K., McRee, B., Morse, P., & Rice, C. (Ed.). (1998). *Strategies for Facilitating Protocol Compliance in Alcoholism Treatment Research* (Vol. 7). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.